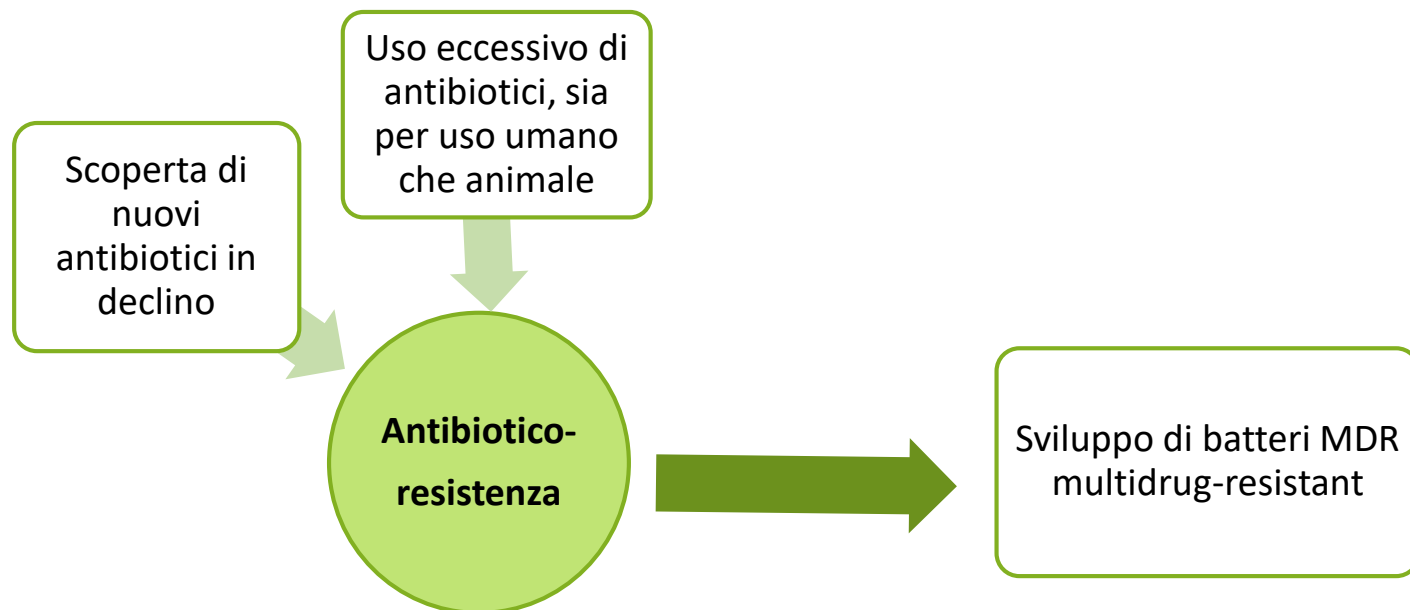


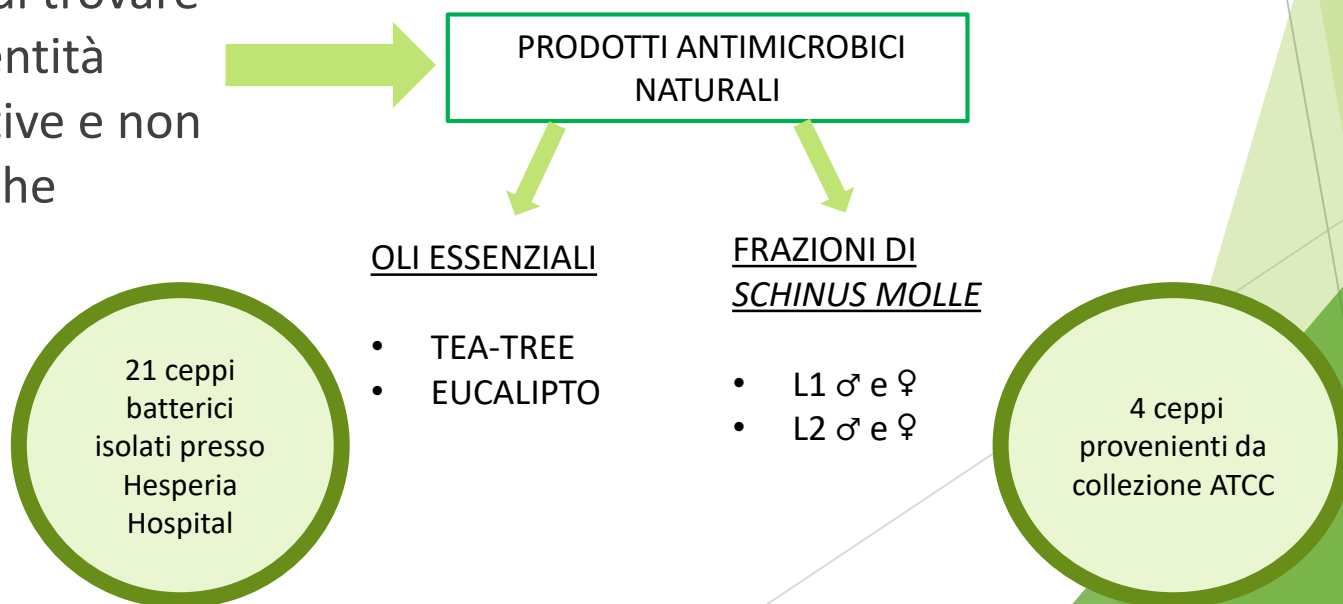
NATURAL GREEN NEGLI STUDI SULL' ANTIBIOTICO RESISTENZA

Veronica Pellesi, Cinzia Provenzano

Team: Prof.ssa Carla Sabia, Dott.ssa
Stefania Camellini, Dott.ssa Ramona Iseppe



Emergenza di trovare nuove entità chimiche attive e non tossiche





OLI ESSENZIALI

Combinazione di sostanze organiche volatili ottenute distillando le piante aromatiche in corrente di vapore acqueo.

TEA-TREE



Melaleuca alternifolia

EUCALIPTO



Eucalyptus globulus

PROPRIETA': antibatteriche, antimicotiche, insetticide, antivirali, antiparassitarie, antiossidanti, antiflogistiche, immunostimolanti, cicatrizzanti, drenanti, mucolitiche.

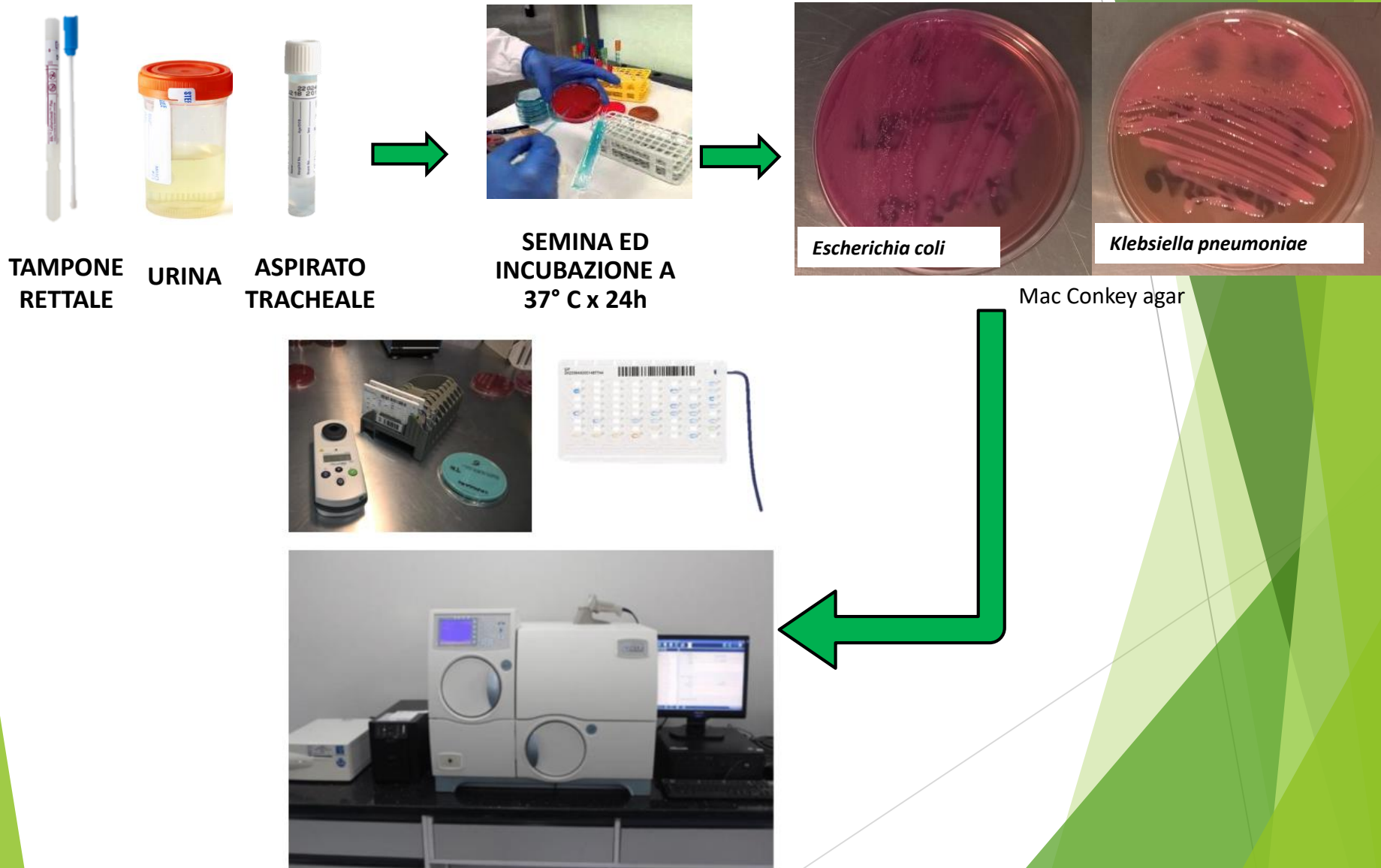


Schinus molle

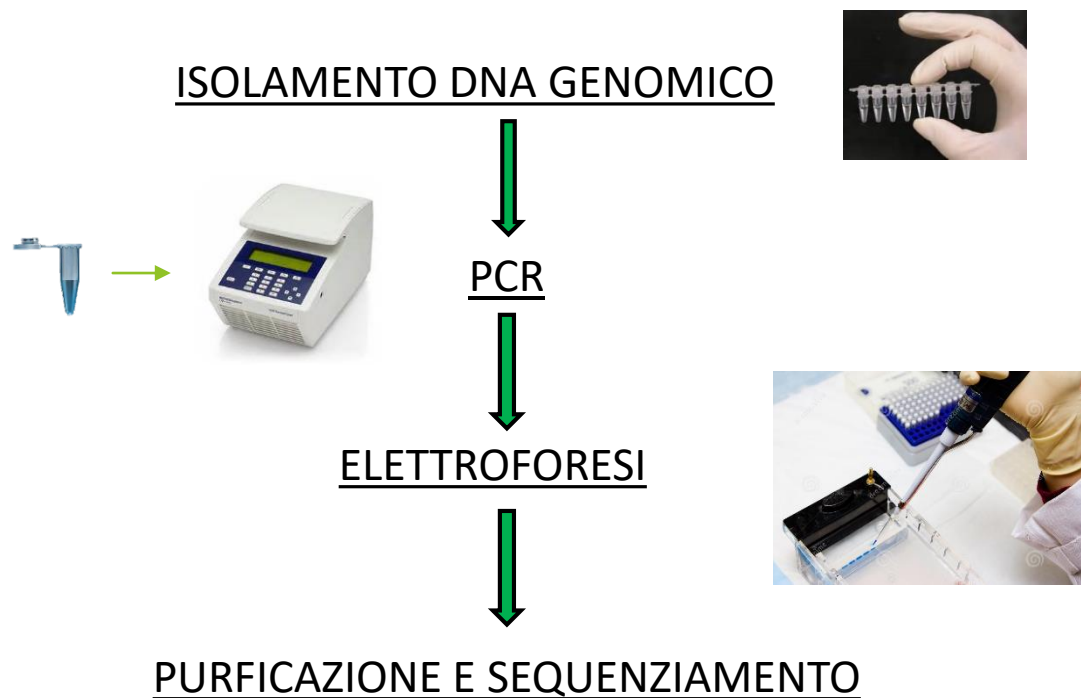
- Conosciuto comunemente come pepe rosa, o falso pepe, è una specie appartenente alla famiglia delle *Anacardiaceae*.
- Estratti idroalcolici di foglie di piante maschili e femminili.
- Da tutte le parti della pianta si possono ottenere estratti con proprietà antibatteriche, antivirali, antisettiche e antidepressive.

MATERIALI E METODI

IDENTIFICAZIONE DEI 21 CEPPI ISOLATI PRESSO HESPERIA HOSPITAL



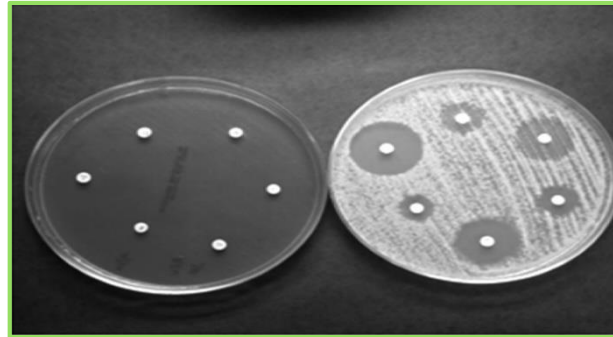
CARATTERIZZAZIONE MOLECOLARE



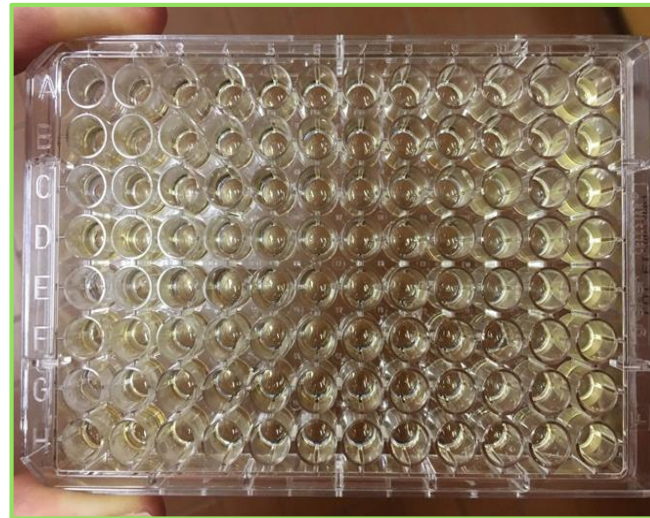
**CEPPI
BATTERICI
ESBL, KPC**

OLI ESSENZIALI

- Agar Disk Diffusion



- Microbrododiluizione



RISULTATI

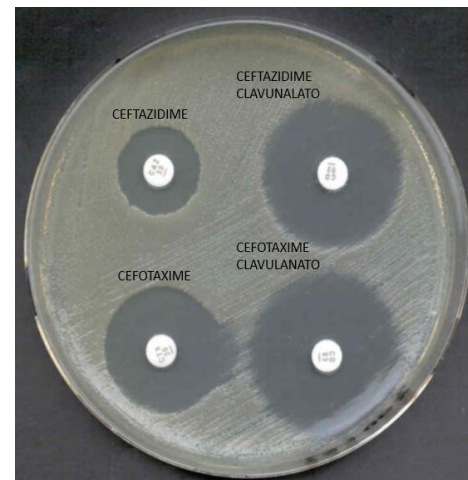
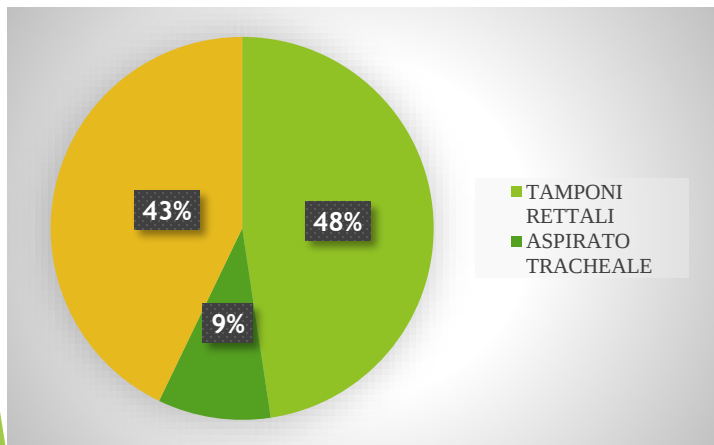
CEPPI BATTERICI E TEST FENOTIPICI

Sono stati isolati 21 ceppi batterici presso il Laboratorio Analisi di Hesperia Hospital e provenienti da:

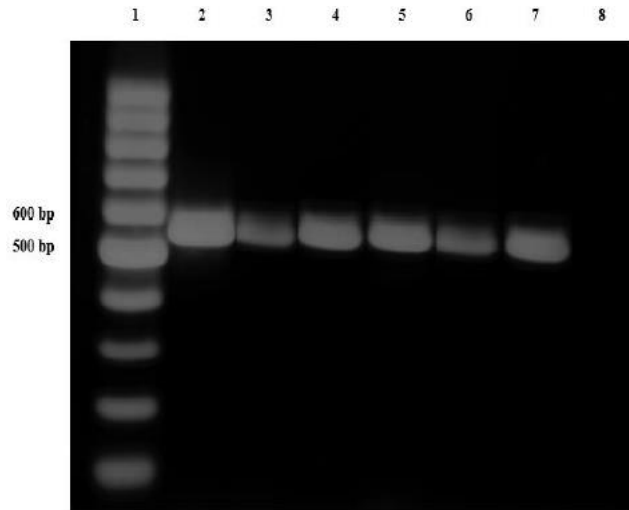
10 tamponi rettali
9 urine
2 aspirato tracheale



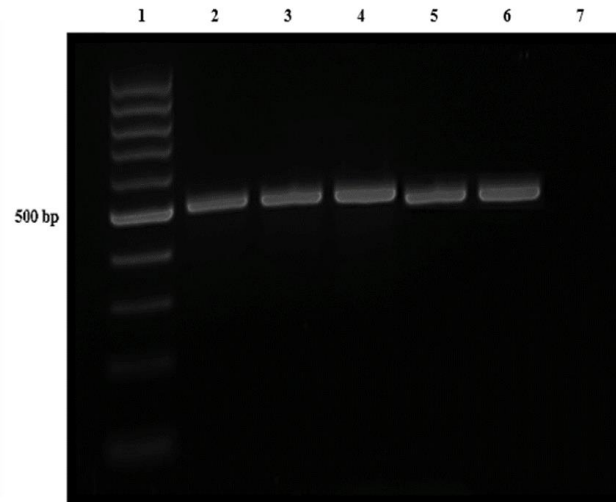
10 *Klebsiella pneumoniae*
11 *Escherichia coli*



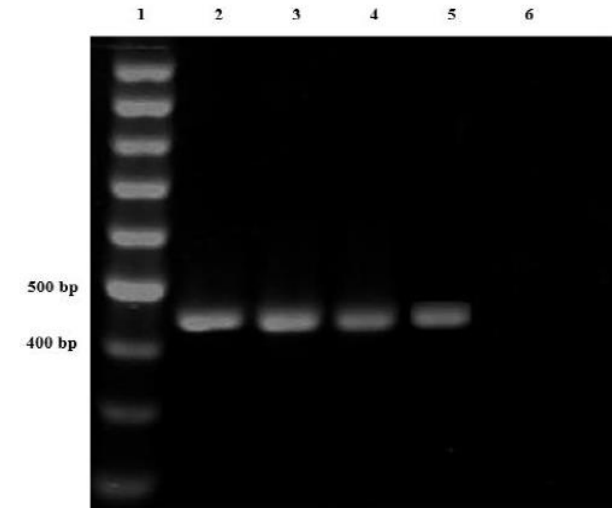
ANALISI MOLECOLARE



Amplificazione mediante PCR
dei geni *bla*_{KPC}



Amplificazione mediante PCR
dei geni *bla*_{CTX-M}

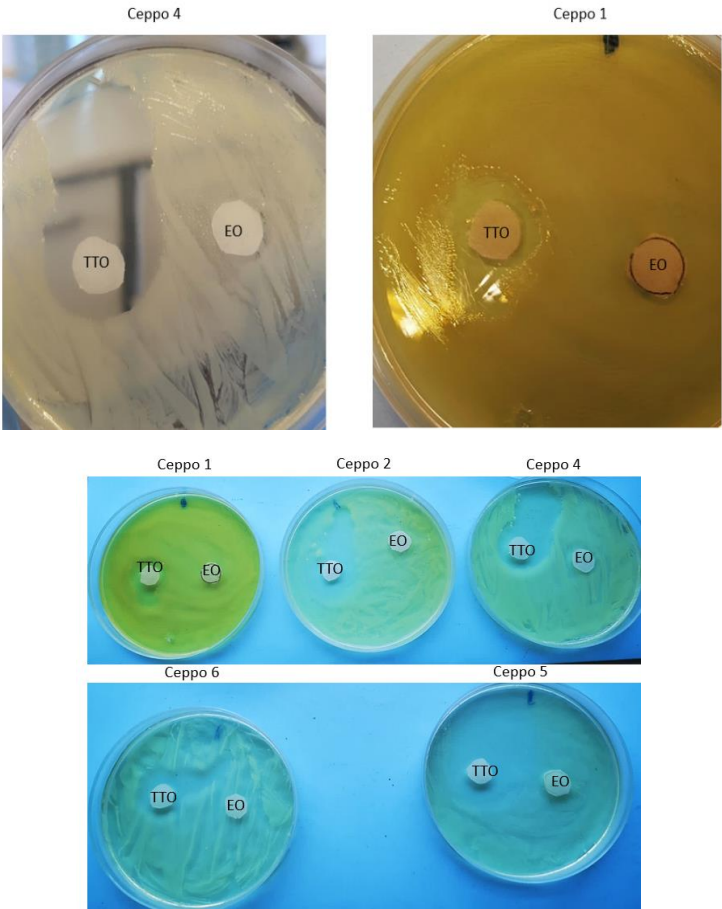


Amplificazione mediante PCR
dei geni *bla*_{TEM}

DOPO IL SEQUENZIAMENTO :

- 10 *Klebsiella pneumoniae* → 10 KPC-2
- 11 *Escherichia coli* → 3 TEM-52
8 CTX-M-15

AGAR DISK DIFFUSION



Ceppi	Tea-tree OE	Eucalipto OE
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	35 mm	9 mm
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	27 mm	14 mm
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	43 mm	0 mm
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	20 mm	0 mm
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	26 mm	10 mm
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	24 mm	0 mm
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	41 mm	14 mm
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	24 mm	0 mm
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	34 mm	13 mm
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	27 mm	0 mm
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	19 mm	0 mm
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	35 mm	0 mm
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	28 mm	0 mm
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	21 mm	9 mm
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	25 mm	9 mm
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	33 mm	16 mm
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	28 mm	0 mm
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	21 mm	11 mm
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	32 mm	0 mm
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	20mm	9 mm
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	24 mm	10 mm

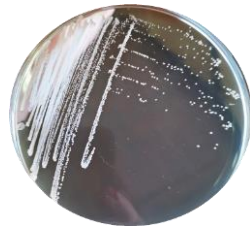
MIC DEGLI OLI ESSENZIALI

CEPPI	Eucalipto	Tea-tree	Antibiotico
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	64 γ	16 γ	Cefotaxime 128 γ
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	16 γ	8 γ	Cefotaxime 64 γ
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	32 γ	16 γ	Cefotaxime 64 γ
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	16 γ	8 γ	Cefotaxime 64 γ
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	32 γ	8 γ	Cefotaxime 64 γ
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	64 γ	16 γ	Meropenem 32 γ
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	64 γ	32 γ	Meropenem 64 γ
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	32 γ	16 γ	Meropenem 32 γ
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	32 γ	16 γ	Meropenem 16 γ
<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i>	16 γ	8 γ	Meropenem 64 γ
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	32 γ	8 γ	Cefotaxime 64 γ
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	64 γ	16 γ	Cefotaxime 32 γ
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	64 γ	16 γ	Cefotaxime 128 γ
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	32 γ	16 γ	Cefotaxime 64 γ
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	32 γ	8 γ	Cefotaxime 64 γ
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	64 γ	16 γ	Cefotaxime 64 γ
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	32 γ	16 γ	Cefotaxime 64 γ
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	32 γ	8 γ	Cefotaxime 64 γ
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	64 γ	16 γ	Cefotaxime 64 γ
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	64 γ	16 γ	Cefotaxime 64 γ
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	64 γ	16 γ	Cefotaxime 64 γ

CEPPI BATTERICI ATCC



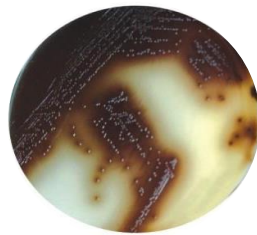
Bacillus subtilis ATCC 6633



Candida albicans ATCC 10231



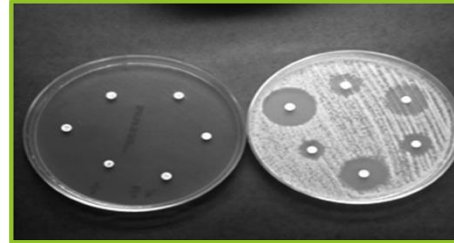
Staphylococcus aureus
ATCC 6538



Enterococcus faecalis ATCC 29212

FRAZIONI

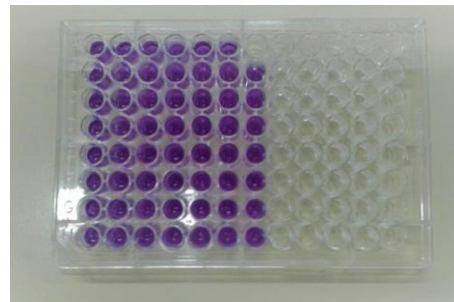
■ Agar Disk Diffusion



■ Microbrododiluizione



■ Biofilm



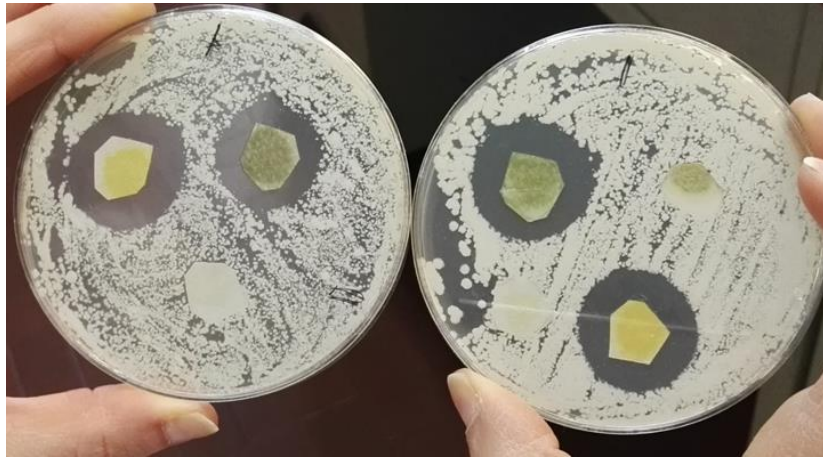
RISULTATI

AGAR DISK DIFFUSION

CEPPO	FRAZIONI SM ♂												
	L1F1	L1F2	L1F3	L1F5	L1F6	L1F7	L1F10	L2F1	L2F2	L2F3	L2F4	L2F6	L2F7
<i>C. albicans</i> ATCC 10231	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	8 mm	6 mm	5 mm	10 mm	12 mm	/
<i>B. subtilis</i> ATCC 6633	26 mm	13 mm	16 mm	13 mm	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	28 mm	30 mm
<i>S. aureus</i> ATCC 6538	13 mm	/	/	/	17 mm	15 mm	15 mm	/	/	/	/	/	/

CEPPO	FRAZIONI ♀						
	L1F4	L1F5	L1F6	L1F7	L2F2	L2F3	L2F4
<i>C. albicans</i> ATCC 10231	/	/	/	/	/	/	10 mm
<i>B. subtilis</i> ATCC 6633	13 mm	25 mm	22 mm	/	26 mm	25 mm	/
<i>S. aureus</i> ATCC 6538	12 mm	/	/	20 mm	/	/	18 mm
<i>E. feacalis</i> ATCC 29212	/	/	/	/	/	/	15 mm

AGAR DISK DIFFUSION



Bacillus subtilis ATCC 6633



Staphylococcus aureus ATCC 6538

MIC DELLE FRAZIONI

CEPPO	FRAZIONI SM ♂						ANTIBIOTICO
	L1F1	L1F2	L1F3	L1F5	L2F26	L2F7	
<i>B. subtilis</i> ATCC 6633	128 γ	256 γ	>512 γ	>512 γ	16 γ	256 γ	Ampicillina >512 γ (R)

CEPPO	FRAZIONI SM ♂				ANTIBIOTICO
	L1F1	L1F6	L1F7	L1F10	
<i>S. aureus</i> ATCC 6538	128 γ	8 γ	16 γ	128 γ	Ciprofloxacina 16 γ (R)

CEPPO	FRAZIONI SM ♂					ANTIBIOTICO
	L2F1	L2F2	L2F3	L2F4	L2F6	
<i>C. albicans</i> ATCC 10231	256 γ	128 γ	128 γ	128 γ	64 γ	Amfotericina > 512 γ (R)

MIC DELLE FRAZIONI

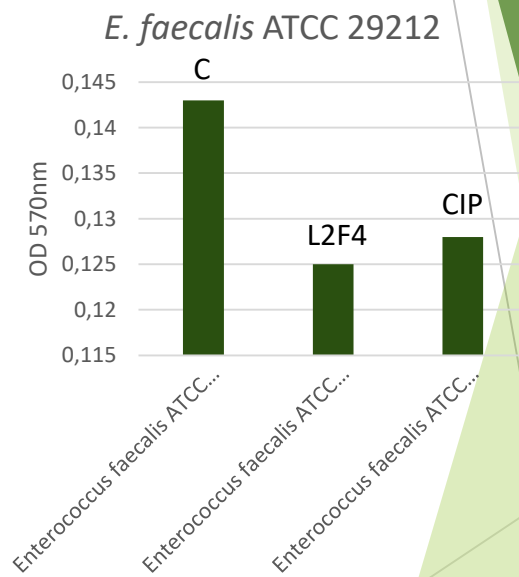
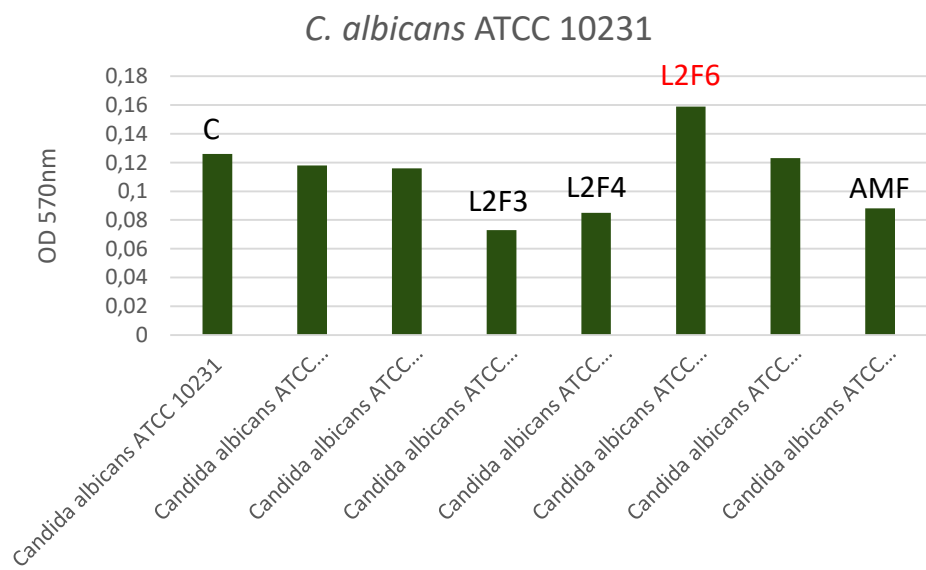
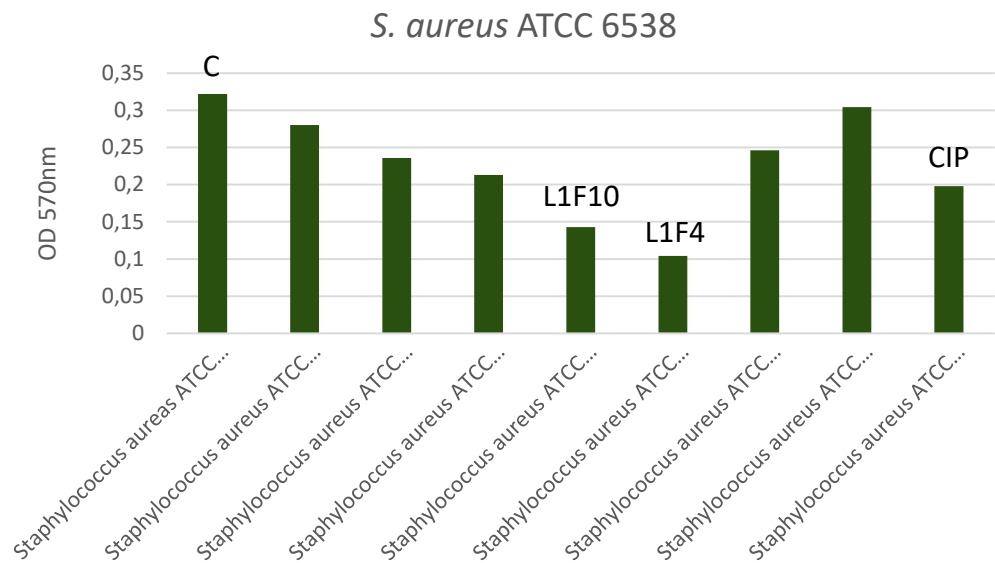
CEPPO	FRAZIONI SM ♀					ANTIBIOTICO
	L1F4	L1F5	L1F6	L2F2	L2F3	
<i>B. subtilis</i> ATCC 6633	16 γ	8 γ	8 γ	1 γ	2 γ	Ampicillina > 512 γ (R)

CEPPO	FRAZIONI SM ♀		ANTIBIOTICO
	L2F4		
<i>C. albicans</i> ATCC 10231	32γ		Amfotericina > 512γ (R)

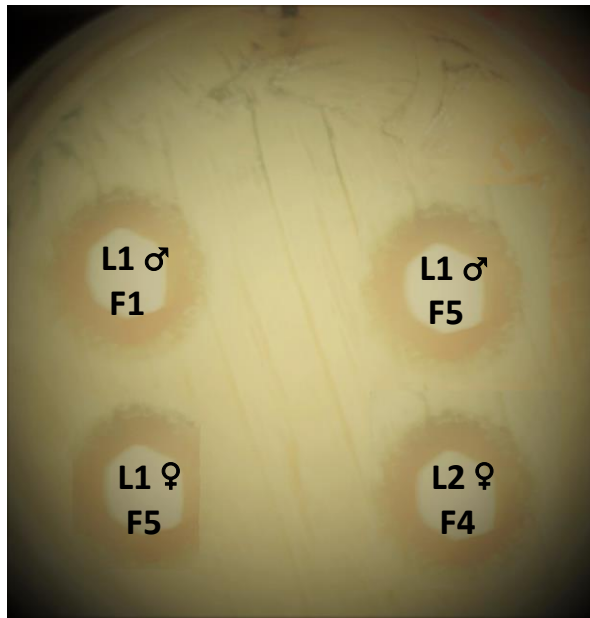
CEPPO	FRAZIONI SM ♀		ANTIBIOTICO
	L2F4		
	128γ		
<i>E. faecalis</i> ATCC 20212			Ciprofloxacina <4γ (S)

CEPPO	FRAZIONI SM ♀			ANTIBIOTICO
	L1F4	L1F5	L2F4	
<i>S. aureus</i> ATCC 6538	16 γ	128 γ	64 γ	Ciprofloxacina 16 γ (R)

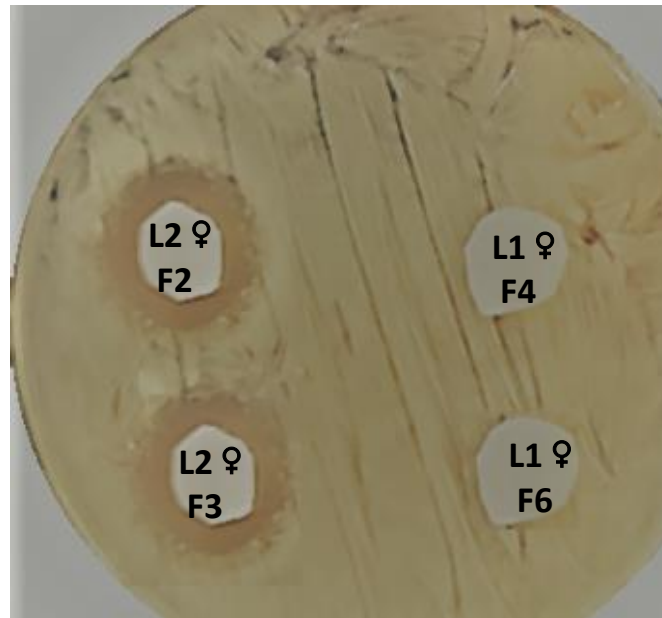
BIOFILM



AGAR DISK DIFFUSION DI FRAZIONI DI Schinus molle SU CEPPI CLINICI ESBL E KPC



Escherichia coli ESBL



Klebsiella pneumoniae KPC

CONCLUSIONI

- ✓ **Attività antibatterica**
- ✓ **Attività anti-biofilm**
- ✓ **Approccio green alla farmacoresistenza**

**GRAZIE PER
L'ATTENZIONE**